

## How to get involved



Walk around to each information booth to learn about the project and talk with staff



Fill out a comment form

Add your comments to the project map and to the community wall

You can also fill out the survey online at planningforraleigh.com/ BRTprojects



View project materials, updates, and sign up to receive information at raleighnc.gov/ brt



How will we use your input? Your input will be a critical part in refining the bus routes and land use study





# Agenda

#### Presenter



Dhanya Sandeep, City of Raleigh



Morven Maclean, WSP



John Loughran, WSP



Kyle Vangel, HR&A

Regional Growth and Wake County Transit Plan

What is Bus Rapid Transit (BRT)?

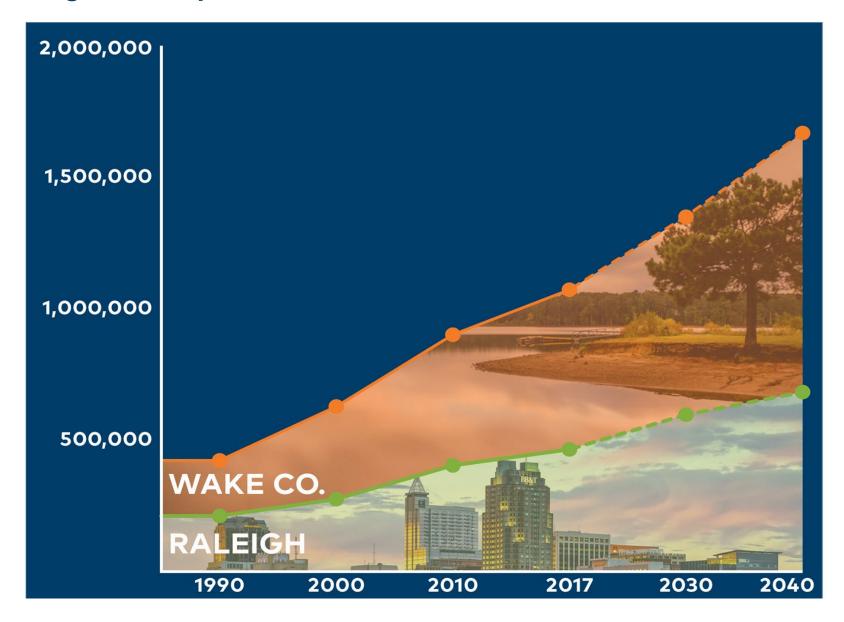
Western Boulevard BRT Corridor

Project Overview

Ongoing Projects and Engagement Opportunities



# **Regional Population Growth**





## Wake County Transit Plan

# -Four "Big Moves"



# CONNECT THE REGION

More express bus service to Chapel Hill and RDU, and new rail service to Durham 2

# CONNECT ALL WAKE COUNTY COMMUNITIES

New or improved transit service to all 12 Wake County municipalities 3

#### PROVIDE FREQUENT RELIABLE URBAN TRANSIT

More 15-minute service in urban areas, with longer hours and weekend service



#### PROVIDE GREATER ACCESS TO TRANSIT

Increased bus service across the country for rural residents

#### Implement Bus Rapid Transit (BRT)



BRT creates dedicated bus lanes on local roads so bus operators can bypass traffic and keep their routes on schedule.

#### **Fund Local Service**



The Plan also expands transit in Wake County for municipalities that currently do not have service by allowing them to apply for matching funds to develop and operate local bus service.

#### **Increase Bus Service**



Expand existing frequent bus service from 17 to 83 miles, with service at least every 15 minutes.

# **Expand Rural On-Demand Service**



Many Wake County residents depend on rural, on-demand transit services to get to necessary destinations.

# Implement Commuter Rail Transit (CRT)



CRT will use existing railroad tracks to provide comfortable passenger service that allows riders to relax or work on their way to key destinations.



# Wake BRT Program -BRT Corridors

#### Eastern Corridor | New Bern Ave

New Bern Avenue from Downtown Raleigh to New Hope Road

#### **Southern Corridor**

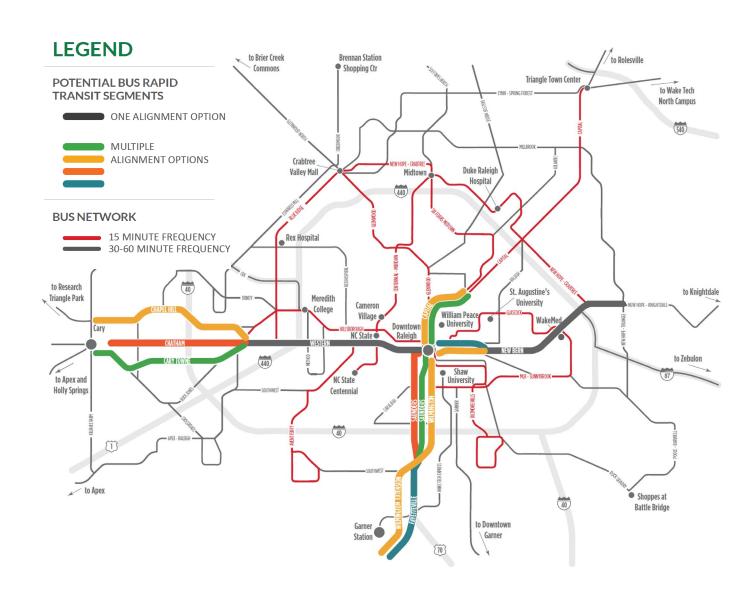
S. Saunders St./S. Wilmington St. corridor from Downtown Raleigh to Garner

#### Western Corridor

Western Boulevard corridor from Downtown Raleigh to Downtown Cary

#### Northern Corridor

Capital Blvd./West St. corridor from Downtown Raleigh to Crabtree Blvd.





# What is Bus Rapid Transit (BRT)?

A flexible, high capacity transit solution that combines physical and operational elements to improve speed and reliability, along with providing high frequency services and extended service hours.





SPECIALIZED VEHICLES



**ENHANCED STATIONS** 



**DEDICATED LANES** 



FREQUENT ON-TIME SERVICE



TRANSIT SIGNAL PRIORITY



BUS RAPID TRANSIT BRANDING



ENHANCED FARE COLLECTION SYSTEMS



### Wake BRT Infrastructure and Service Guidelines



### **Dedicated Runningway**

Bus-only lanes separate transit from traffic, and may be painted a unique color to increase the lane's visibility (at least 50% in dedicated runningway).



#### **Enhanced Stations**

BRT stations include raised platforms, ticket vending machines, real -time arrival information, larger shelters, quality lighting, and other passenger amenities.



#### **Specialized Vehicles**

Custom buses provide more capacity, more doors (on either side of the bus) and lower floors for easier loading and unloading.

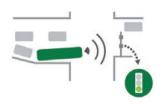


#### Branding

Unique branding and design make buses and stations more visible, raising awareness by distinguishing BRT from other transit services.



# Wake BRT Infrastructure and Service Guidelines



### **Transit Signal Priority**

Intersection improvements including transit signal priority (TSP) allow buses to bypass congestion. TSP does so by giving buses longer green lights.



### Frequency

BRT buses would operate at least every 10 minutes in the peak hours, 15 minutes for off -peak hours and 20 minutes on weekends.



### **Longer Span of Service Hours**

Weekday span of service from 4am to 12am (20 hours) and weekend span of service from 5:30am to 12am (18.5 hours).

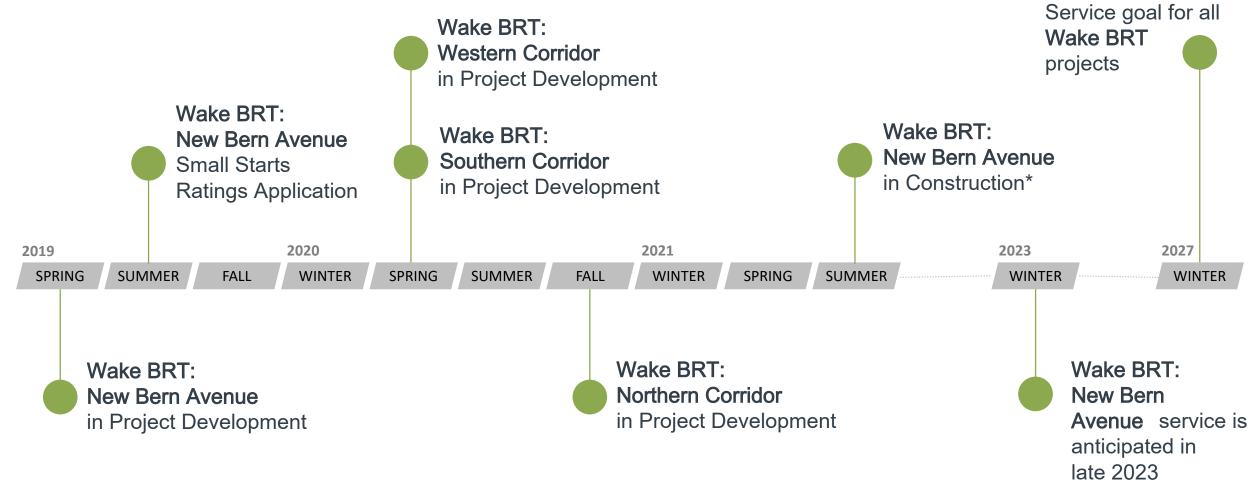


### **Enhanced Fare Collection System**

Off-board fare collection using ticket vending machines, card readers and other tools at stations allow passengers to load without waiting in line to pay their fares.



# Wake BRT Projects Sequencing



<sup>\*</sup> Schedule Dependent on Small Starts Grant Ratings and Funding Grant Agreement in Fall 2020.

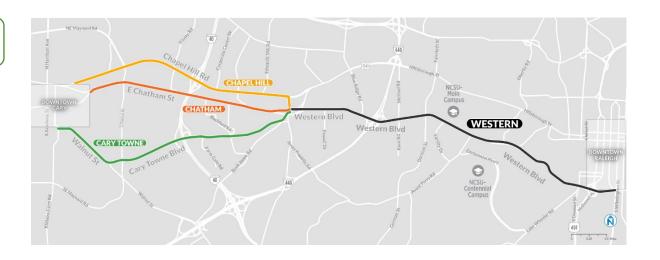


# How did we get here?

#### 2017/2018

#### Major Investment Study

The study analyzed and identified a single alignment alternative from Downtown Raleigh to Jones Franklin Road, and three alignment alternatives for serving Downtown Cary.



#### 2019

#### Western Boulevard Corridor Study

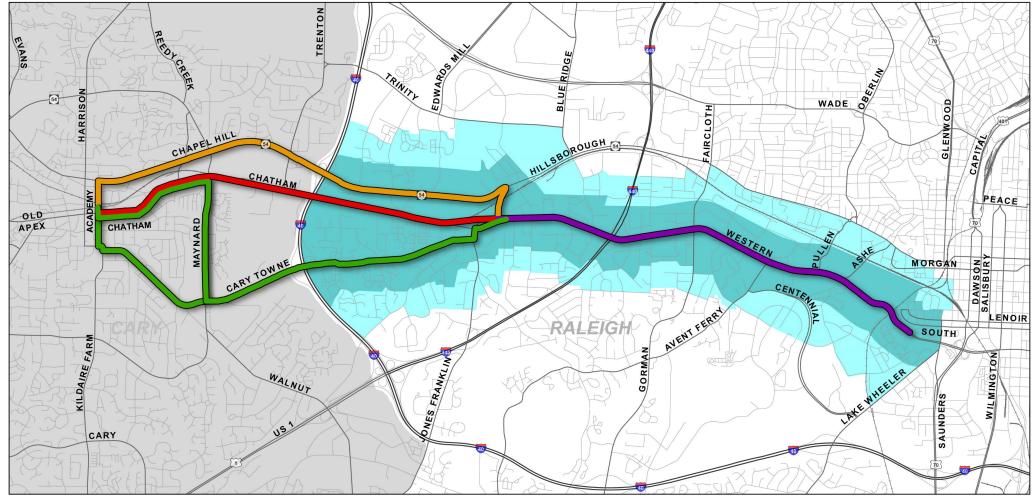
This study will help identify a preferred BRT alternative alignment to connect to Downtown Cary.

This study also introduces an additional alignment alternative, along Maynard Road, for serving Downtown Cary.





# Western Boulevard Corridor: Study Area and Alignment Options



#### Wake BRT: Western Boulevard Corridor Alignments

Western Boulevard

Chapel Hill Road

Chatham Street / Hillsborough Road

Western Boulevard Extension / Cary Towne Boulevard

#### City of Raleigh Study Area

1/4 Mile Properties (5-minute walk)
1/2 Mile Properties (10-minute walk)

\* A land use study for the Cary portion of the BRT Corridor will be completed after selection of a preferred route.



# Western Boulevard Corridor Study

# –Project Overview

### Purpose

Find the best way to integrate BRT along Western Boulevard to connect Downtown Raleigh, Dorothea Dix Park, NC State University, Downtown Cary, and all destinations along the corridor.

#### Goals

- Identify preferred BRT alternative alignment
- Understand the development potential
- Develop conceptual land use strategy
- Coordinate with other active projects

#### **Tasks**

- Multimodal and Safety Analysis
- Transit Analysis
- Project Coordination
- Land Use
- Market Analysis



# Study Task - Multi - Modal Safety Analysis

A multi -modal corridor provides safe and functional facilities for all users:

- Pedestrians
- Bicyclists
- Transit Users
- Motorists



### Findings - Pedestrians

 Pedestrian crash data shows crashes are highest around North Carolina State University



### Findings - Bicyclists

 Over half of bicycle crashes occur due to motorists making left turns or driving out of street intersections and driveways



# Study Task - Transit Analysis

Existing routes and ridership within or adjacent to the Western Boulevard BRT corridor were examined:



### **Findings**

- Average daily transit ridership in the corridor is robust and shows good potential for BRT ridership
- Transit Dependent populations will be well served by the new BRT route



# Study Task - Project Coordination

Identify locations where coordination with upcoming projects are important to the BRT planning process.



- 1. Jones Franklin / Western / Hillsborough Intersection
- 2. I-440 Widening
- 3. Bicycle and pedestrian tunnel under Western Boulevard

- 4. Pullen Bridge Replacement
- 5. Entrance to Dorothea Dix Park
- 6. Boylan at Western

\*In addition to specific coordination for projects in these area, coordination will continue with City of Raleigh, NCDOT, Town of Cary, and other agencies on proposed projects within the corridor.



# Planning Around Transit



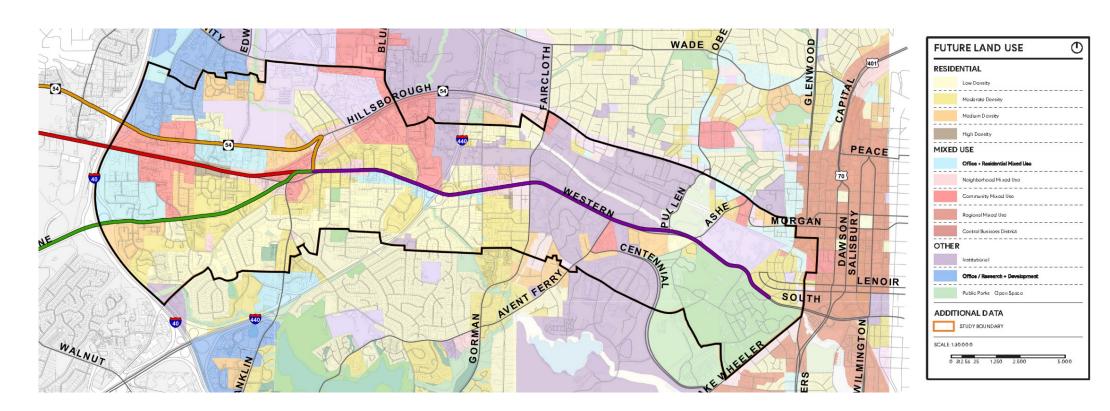
Transit -Oriented Development (TOD)

**Public Amenities** 



# Study Task - Development Potential and Land Use Strategy

- Precedent Study Review and Market Analysis
- Zoning and Regulatory Analysis
- Land Use and Urban Design Analysis
- Corridor Transit Oriented Development (TOD) Potential





# **Precedent Study Review**

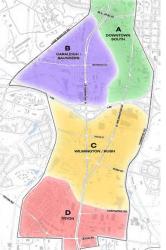




RALBIGH, NC | AUGUST 201

Blue Ridge Road District Study



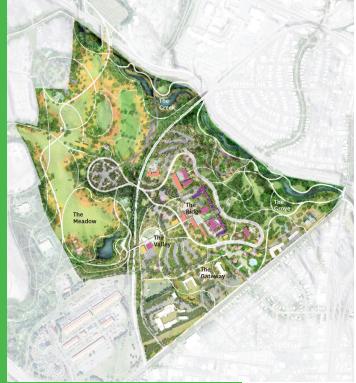




FINAL REPORT

Dorothea Dix Park Master Plan

Adopted by the Raleigh City Council 9 February 2019



A Park for Everyone, Built by Everyone



# What is Transit -Oriented Development (TOD)?

Creating vibrant, compact, mixed transport service

-use communities with

walking distance

of **public** 

**TOD is:** Connected & Accessible

Focused & Compact

Mixed -Use







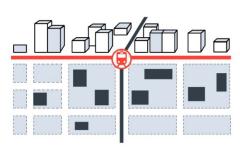
TOD is NOT:

Isolated

Sparse

Separated & Homogeneous









### TOD in different uses and scales

The study will develop conceptual land use strategy for transit supportive development along Western Boulevard corridor.

#### **Development Scales in Raleigh**



**18-STORY OFFICE, RESIDENTIAL, AND RETAIL** The Dillon, Raleigh, NC



FOUR-STORY RESIDENTIAL OVER RETAIL 401 Oberlin apartment building, Raleigh, NC



THREE-STORY SUBSIDIZED RENTAL HOUSING The Village at Washington Terrace, Raleigh, NC



TWO-STORY TOWNHOUSES
St. Mary's Townhomes, W. Hargett Street, Raleigh, NC

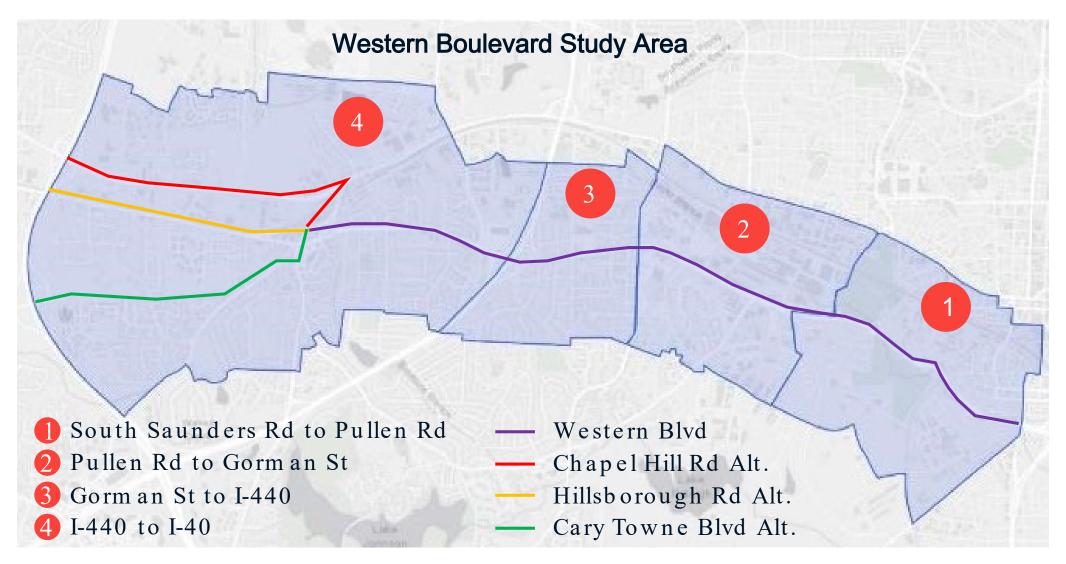


FOURPLEX APARTMENT 122 Hillcrest, Raleigh, NC



### MARKET ANALYSIS - SUBMARKETS

The consultant team divided Western Boulevard into four submarkets to better understand existing conditions along the corridor.

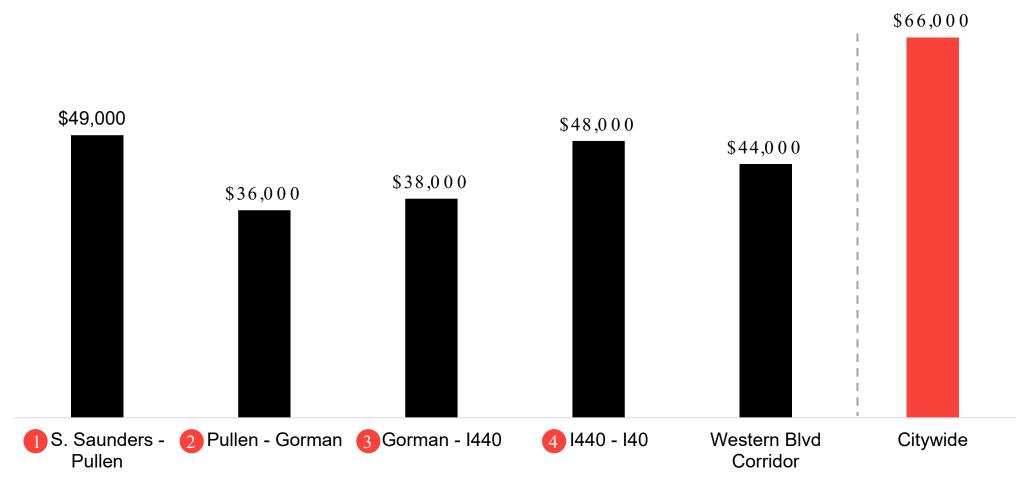




### **MEDIAN INCOME**

The corridor has a lower median household income than the city overall, highlighting the need for affordable transportation options.

Median Household Income, 2019

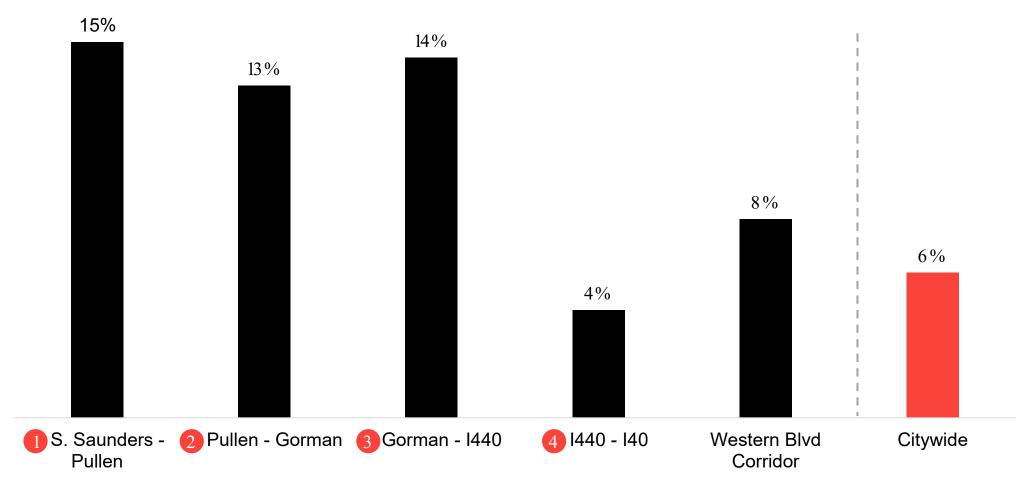




### **VEHICLE OWNERSHIP**

Lower vehicle ownership indicates a greater need for alternative modes of transportation, particularly east of the I-440 Beltline.

Housing Units Without A Car, 2019

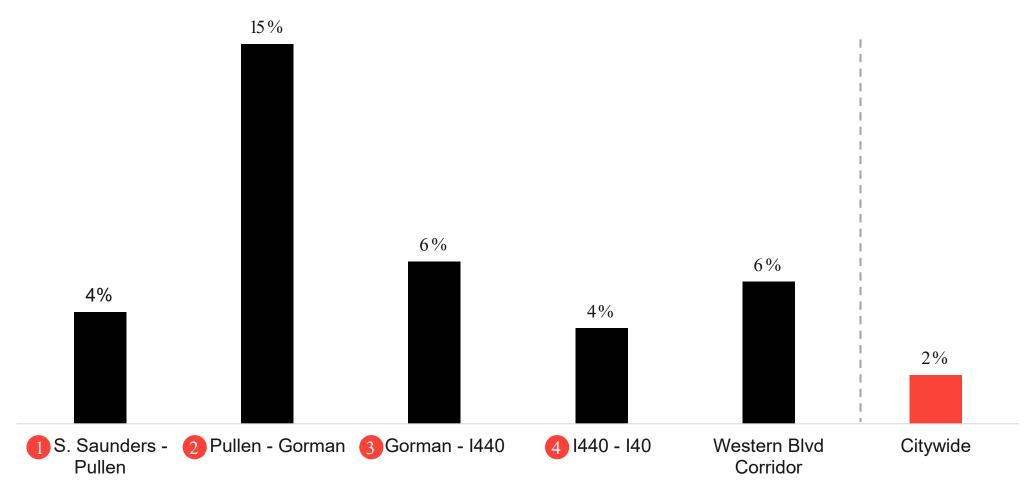




### **TRANSPORTATION**

A high proportion of people along the corridor commute to work by bus, indicating the potential for high BRT ridership along the corridor.

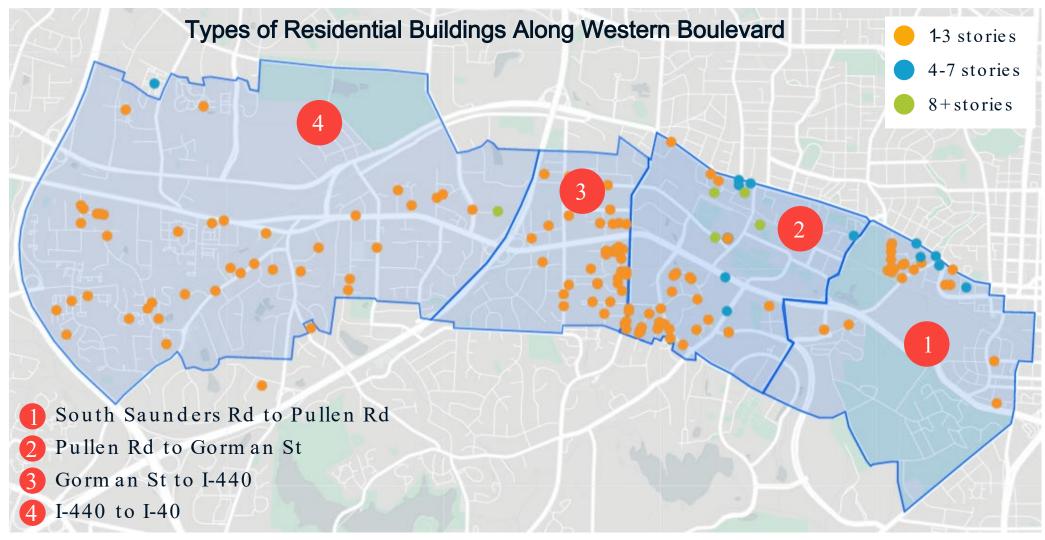
Residents That Commute Via Bus, 2019





### **RESIDENTIAL TYPOLOGIES**

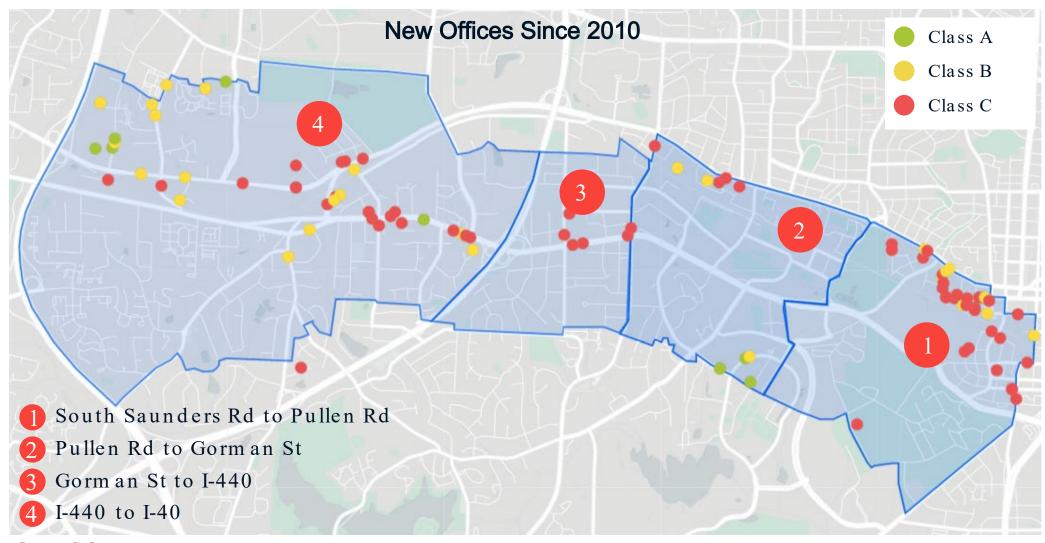
Low-rise apartments predominate along the corridor. Higher-density apartments cluster along Hillsborough St. near NC State University.





### **OFFICE TYPOLOGIES**

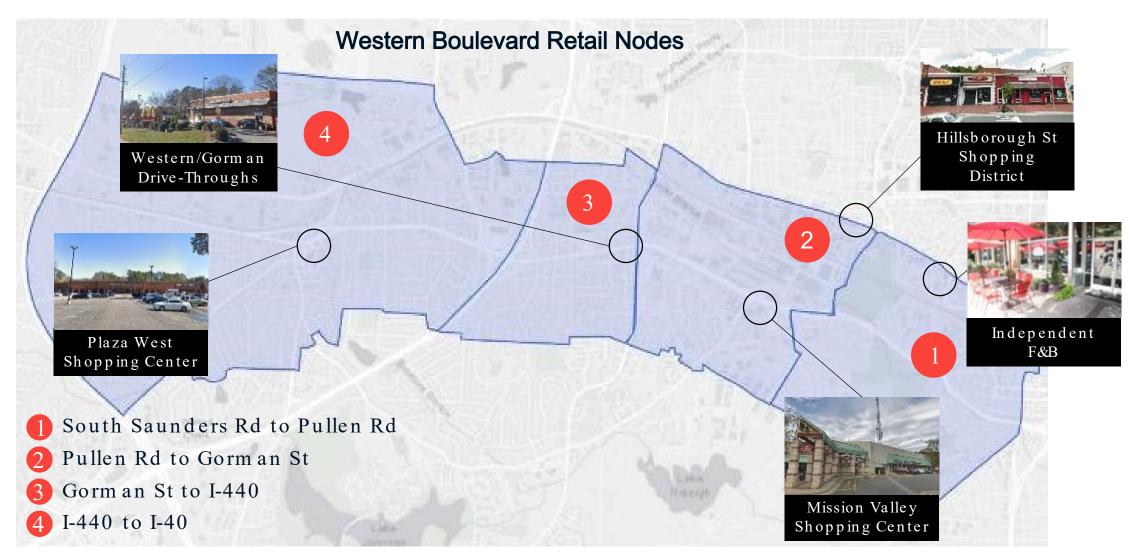
The office market is clustered at Centennial Campus and the Raleigh Corporate Center office complex. There is no pipeline.





### **RETAIL**

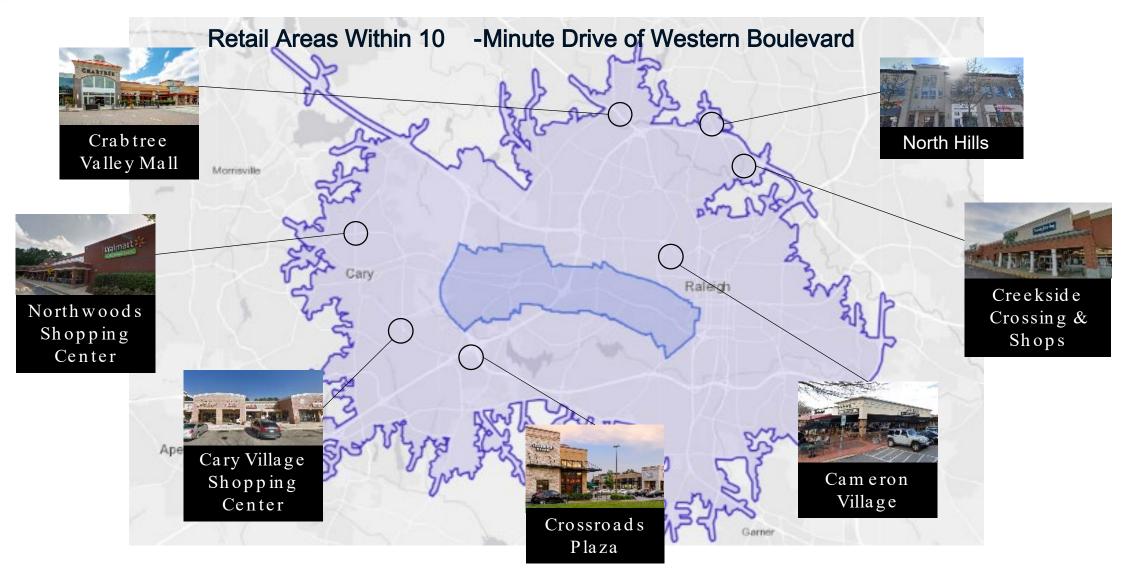
Retail along the corridor consists of restaurants and drive-throughs, convenience stores, and strip centers that primarily serve residents.





## **COMPETITIVE RETAIL**

Given competitive retail offerings in the area, retail along Western will likely consist of ground-floor spaces in transit-oriented buildings.





### KEY IMPLICATIONS FOR TRANSIT AND LAND USE

#### **Demographics and Socioeconomics**

 An affordable and reliable transportation alternative like BRT can provide an important mobility solution for residents along the corridor.

#### Residential

 BRT has the potential to encourage more housing along the corridor since enhanced mobility and investments around stations will be attractive to potential residents. Policies promoting equitable development are important to ensure that both current and new residents can benefit from the transit investment

#### Office

 Overall, BRT will likely encourage less office development than residential development given the lack of widespread momentum for office uses on the corridor. With appropriate connections, BRT will likely make Centennial Campus and the Raleigh Corporate Center office complex more attractive.

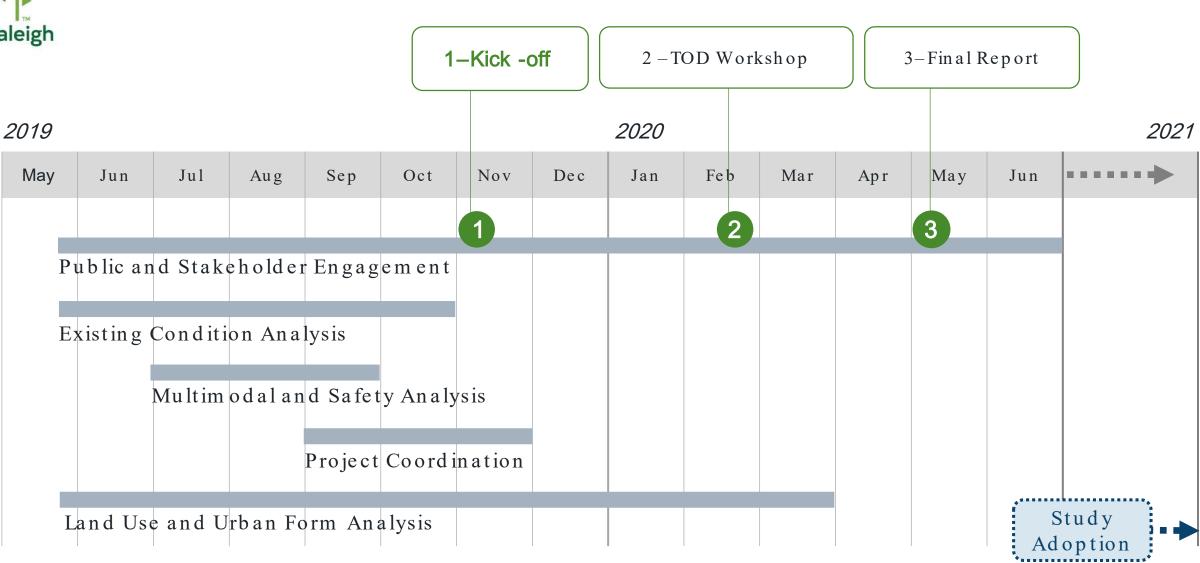
#### Retail

 With the opening of a BRT system, the corridor is poised for new ground floor, transit oriented retail that draws local residents attracted to mixed -use environments.



# Western Boulevard Corridor Study

### -Tasks and Schedule



\*Note: additional pop -up meetings will be hosted.

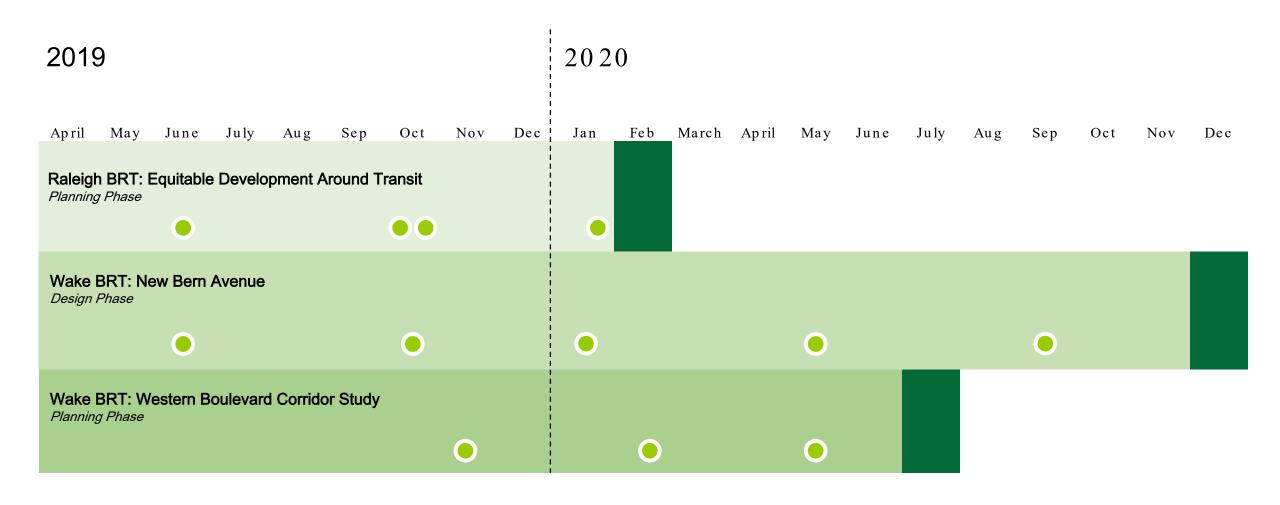


# Ongoing Projects: Supporting Wake Transit Plan Implementation





# Timelines and Public Engagement Opportunities





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How will we use your input? Your input will be a critical part in refining the bus routes and land use study