

CITY OF RALEIGH

2023 DRINKING WATER

QUALITY REPORT



Summarizing 2023 Finished Water Quality Test Results

YOUR DRINKING WATER QUALITY

In the following pages, you will find an overview of the required and voluntary water testing analysis that protects our drinking water system. In order to ensure that your tap water is safe to drink, the Environmental Protection Agency prescribes regulations which limit the number of certain contaminants in water provided by public water systems. The presence of contaminants does not necessarily indicate that water poses a health risk. More information about contaminants and potential health effects can be obtained by calling the Environmental Protection Agency's Safe Drinking Water Hotline (800-426-4791).





2023 Annual Finished Water Quality Report Tests of Finished Water From the EM Johnson and DE Benton Water Treatment Facilities

The City of Raleigh consistently provides a reliable supply of high quality drinking water that surpasses all State and Federal drinking water quality requirements. The following tables represent levels of regulated and unregulated water quality parameters sampled in 2023. The water quality test results indicate that your drinking water complies with all of the EPA's drinking water standards in 2023. If you have any questions regarding this report, please contact the City of Raleigh Drinking Water Laboratory at (919)996-4420.

Microbiologicals

Contaminant	EMJ Water Plant	DEB Water Plant	MCL
Cryptosporidium, Oocysts/L (10/24/2023)	0	0	NA
Giardia, cyst/L (10/24/2023)	0	0	NA

Disinfection Byproducts

Contaminant, unit of measure	EMJ Water Plant (AVG Amt Detected)	DEB Water Plant (AVG Amt Detected)	MCL
Bromate, mg/l	ND	ND	0.01
Haloacetic Acids (HAA5), ppb	19.0	14.0	60
Total Trihalomethanes (TTHMs), ppb	15.5	14.3	80
Total Organic Carbon, ppm	2.28	1.57	NA

Asbestos

Contaminant, unit of measure	EMJ Water Plant	DEB Water Plant	MCL
Total Asbestos (MFL)	ND	ND	7

Nitrate and Nitrite

Contaminant, unit of measure	EMJ Water Plant (AVG Amt Detected)	DEB Water Plant (AVG Amt Detected)	MCL
Nitrate, ppm	0.096	0.154	10
Nitrite, ppm	<0.1	<0.1	1

Turbidity (Combined Filter Effluent Turbidity Values)

Contaminant, unit of measure	EMJ Water Plant (AVG Amt Detected)	DEB Water Plant (AVG Amt Detected)	MCL
Turbidity, NTU	0.04	0.03	TT = 1 NTU

Minerals

Contaminant, unit of measure	EMJ Water Plant (AVG Amt Detected)	DEB Water Plant (AVG Amt Detected)	MCL
Calcium, mg/l	6.16	5.53	N/A
Sodium, mg/l	29.9	21.8	N/A
Potassium, mg/l	2.53	3.28	N/A
Magnesium, mg/l	2.81	1.96	N/A

Inorganic Chemicals

<i>Contaminant, unit of measure</i>	<i>EMJ Water Plant</i>	<i>DEB Water Plant</i>	<i>MCL</i>
Antimony, mg/l	ND	ND	0.006
Arsenic, mg/l	ND	ND	0.01
Barium, mg/l	ND	ND	2
Beryllium, mg/l	ND	ND	0.004
Cadmium, mg/l	ND	ND	0.005
Cyanide, mg/l	ND	ND	0.2
Fluoride, mg/l	0.70	0.66	4
Mercury, mg/l	ND	ND	0.002
Selenium, mg/l	ND	ND	0.05
Thallium, mg/l	ND	ND	0.002

Water Quality Characteristics

<i>Contaminant, unit of measure</i>	<i>EMJ Water Plant (AVG Amt Detected)</i>	<i>DEB Water Plant (AVG Amt Detected)</i>	<i>MCL</i>
Alkalinity, mg/l as CaCO ₃	30.4	30.5	NA
Carbon Dioxide, mg/l	0.24	0.24	NA
Chloride, mg/l	12.6	10.8	250
Color, CU	0.10	0.33	15
Conductivity, uS/cm	208	183	NA
Hardness, Total, grains per gallon	1.63	1.44	Classified as "Soft"
Hardness, Total, mg/l as CaCO ₃	27.9	24.7	Classified as "Soft"
Iron, mg/l	ND	ND	0.3
Manganese, mg/l	ND	ND	0.05
Nickel, mg/l	ND	ND	NA
pH, SU	8.4	8.36	<6.5 to 8.5>
Silica, mg/l	6.97	8.87	NA
Sulfate, mg/l	32.7	37.3	250
Temperature, °C	20.0	19.6	NA
Total Dissolved Solids, mg/l	102	89.8	500

Chlorate

<i>Contaminant, unit of measure</i>	<i>EMJ Water Plant (AVG Amt Detected)</i>	<i>DEB Water Plant (AVG Amt Detected)</i>	<i>HRL</i>
Chlorate, ug/l	82	143	210

Volatile Organic Chemicals (VOCs)

Contaminant, unit of measure	EMJ Water Plant	DEB Water Plant	MCL
Benzene, mg/l	ND	ND	0.005
Carbon Tetrachloride, mg/l	ND	ND	0.005
Chlorobenzene, mg/l	ND	ND	0.1
o-Dichlorobenzene, mg/l	ND	ND	0.6
p-Dichlorobenzene, mg/l	ND	ND	0.075
1,2-Dichloroethane, mg/l	ND	ND	0.005
1,1-Dichloroethylene, mg/l	ND	ND	0.007
cis-1,2-Dichloroethylene, mg/l	ND	ND	0.07
trans-1,2-Dichloroethylene, mg/l	ND	ND	0.1
Dichloromethane, µg/L	ND	ND	0.005
1,2-Dichloropropane, µg/L	ND	ND	0.005
Ethylbenzene, µg/L	ND	ND	0.7
Styrene, µg/L	ND	ND	0.1
Tetrachloroethylene, µg/L	ND	ND	0.005
Toluene, µg/L	ND	ND	1
1,2,4-Trichlorobenzene, µg/L	ND	ND	0.07
1,1,1-Trichloroethane, µg/L	ND	ND	0.2
1,1,2-Trichloroethane, µg/L	ND	ND	0.005
Trichloroethylene, µg/L	ND	ND	0.005
Vinyl chloride, µg/L	ND	ND	0.002
Xylenes (Total), µg/L	ND	ND	10

Synthetic Organic Chemicals (SOCs)

Contaminant, unit of measure	EMJ Water Plant	DEB Water Plant	MCL
1,2-Dibromo-3-chloropropane (DBCP), mg/L	ND	ND	0.0002
2,4,5-TP (Silvex), mg/L	ND	ND	0.05
2,4-D, mg/L	ND	ND	0.07
Alachlor, mg/L	ND	ND	0.002
Atrazine, mg/L	ND	ND	0.003
Benzo(a)pyrene, mg/L	ND	ND	0.0002
Carbofuran, mg/L	ND	ND	0.04
Chlordane, mg/L	ND	ND	0.002
Dalapon, mg/L	ND	ND	0.2
Di(2-ethylhexyl)adipate, mg/L	ND	ND	0.4
Di(2-ethylhexyl)phthalate, mg/L	ND	ND	0.006
Dinoseb, mg/L	ND	ND	0.007
Endrin, mg/L	ND	ND	0.002
Ethylene dibromide, mg/L	ND	ND	0.00005
Heptachlor epoxide, mg/L	ND	ND	0.0002
Heptachlor, mg/L	ND	ND	0.0004
Hexachlorobenzene, mg/L	ND	ND	0.001
Hexachlorocyclopentadiene, mg/L	ND	ND	0.05
Lindane, mg/L	ND	ND	0.0002
Methoxychlor, mg/L	ND	ND	0.04
Oxamyl (Vydate), mg/L	ND	ND	0.2
PCBs (Polychlorinated Biphenyls), mg/L	ND	ND	0.0005
Pentachlorophenol, mg/L	ND	ND	0.001
Picloram, mg/L	ND	ND	0.5
Simazine, mg/L	ND	0.00012	0.004
Toxaphene, mg/L	ND	ND	0.003

Perfluorinated Compounds

Contaminant, unit of measure	EMJ Water Plant (AVG Amt Detected)	DEB Water Plant (AVG Amt Detected)	MRL
10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS), ng/L	ND	ND	2.0
4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS), ng/L	ND	ND	2.0
6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS), ng/L	ND	ND	2.0
8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS), ng/L	ND	ND	2.0
ADONA, ng/L	ND	ND	2.0
F-53B Major, ng/L	ND	ND	2.0
F-53B Minor, ng/L	ND	ND	2.0
GenX, ng/L	ND	ND	5.0
N-ethyl Perfluorooctanesulfonamidoacetic acid, ng/L	ND	ND	2.0
N-ethylperfluorooctane sulfonamide (NETFOSA), ng/L	ND	ND	2.0
N-ethylperfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol, ng/L	ND	ND	2.0
N-methoxyperfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol, ng/L	ND	ND	2.0
N-methyl Perfluorooctanesulfonamidoacetic acid, ng/L	ND	ND	2.0
N-methylperfluorooctane sulfonamide (NMeFOSA), ng/L	ND	ND	2.0
Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA), ng/L	ND	ND	2.0
Perfluoro-3-methoxypropanoic acid (PFMOPrA), ng/L	ND	ND	5.0
Perfluoro-2-methoxyethoxyacetic acid, ng/L	ND	ND	5.0
Perfluoro-4-isopropoxybutanoic acid, ng/L	ND	ND	5.0
Perfluoro-4-methoxybutanoic acid (PFMOBA), ng/L	ND	ND	5.0
Perfluorobutanesulfonic acid (PFBS), ng/L	3.1	ND	3.0
Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA), ng/L	5.97	5.40	5.0
Perfluorodecanesulfonic acid (PFDS), ng/L	ND	ND	2.0
Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA), ng/L	ND	ND	2.0
Perfluorododecanesulfonic acid (PFDoS), ng/L	ND	ND	2.0
Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoA), ng/L	ND	ND	2.0
Perfluoroheptanesulfonic acid (PFHpS), ng/L	ND	ND	2.0
Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA), ng/L	ND	ND	2.0
Perfluorohexadecanoic acid (PFHxDA), ng/L	ND	ND	2.0
Perfluorohexanesulfonic acid (PFHxS), ng/L	ND	ND	2.0
Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA), ng/L	3.00	2.96	2.0
Perfluorononanesulfonic acid (PFNS), ng/L	ND	ND	2.0
Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (PFOSA), ng/L	ND	ND	2.0
Perfluorooctanesulfonic acid (PFOS), ng/L	4.7	ND	4.0
Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA), ng/L	ND	ND	4.0
Perfluoropentanesulfonic acid (PFPeS), ng/L	ND	ND	2.0
Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA), ng/L	3.30	3.23	2.0
Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA), ng/L	ND	ND	2.0
Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA), ng/L	ND	ND	2.0
Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnA), ng/L	ND	ND	2.0

EMJ Water Plant Treatment Process Information

Chemical	Typical Dosage Range	Purpose of Treatment
Ozone, ppm	1 - 1.5	Oxidant
Sodium Permanganate, ppm	0.4 - 2.0	Pre Oxidant
Ferric Sulfate, ppm	50 - 90	Coagulant
Polymer, ppm	0.05 - 0.10	Coagulant Aid
Sodium Hydroxide, ppm	15 - 35	pH Control
Carbon, ppm	1 - 5	Taste and Odor and organics removal
Silicate, ppm	1	Corrosion control
Hydrofluorosilicic Acid, ppm	0.6 - 0.7	Fluoride Additive
Chlorine, ppm	6 - 7	Disinfectant
Ammonia, ppm	3.8:1 Cl ₂ :NH ₃ Ratio	Disinfectant when use in conjunction with chlorine to form chloramines
Filter Aid Polymer, ppm	0.08 - 0.12	Enhanced Filtration

DEB Water Plant Treatment Process Information

Chemical	Typical Dosage Range	Purpose of Treatment
Ozone, ppm	1.8 - 3.6	Oxidant
Potassium Permanganate, ppm	1 - 2.5	Pre Oxidant
Ferric Sulfate, ppm	60 - 100	Coagulant
Polymer, ppm	0.30 - 0.60	Coagulant Aid
Sodium Hydroxide, ppm	25 - 45	pH Control
Carbon, ppm	3 - 6	Taste and Odor and organics removal
Silicate, ppm	1	Corrosion control
Hydrofluorosilicic Acid, ppm	0.6 - 0.7	Fluoride Additive
Chlorine, ppm	4.5 - 5.5	Disinfectant
Ammonia, ppm	3.5:1 Cl ₂ :NH ₃ Ratio	Disinfectant when use in conjunction with chlorine to form chloramines
Filter Aid Polymer, ppm	0.08 - 0.12	Enhanced Filtration

Drinking Water Definitions:

Maximum Contaminant Level (MCL) - *The highest level of a contaminant that is allowed in drinking water.*

Million Fibers per Liter (MFL) - *Million fibers per liter is a measure of the presence of asbestos fibers that are longer than 10 micrometers*

Minimum Reporting Level (MRL) - *smallest measured concentration of a substance that can be reliably measured by using a given analytical method*

Health Reference Level (HRL) - *a non-regulatory health based reference level of chemical traces in drinking water at which there are no adverse health risks when ingested over various periods of time*

Nephelometric Turbidity Unit (NTU) - *Nephelometric turbidity unit is a measure of the clarity of water. Turbidity in excess of 5 NTU is just noticeable to the average person.*

Non-Detects (ND) - *Laboratory analysis indicates that the contaminant is not present at the level of detection set for the particular methodology used.*

Not-Applicable (N/A) - *Information not applicable/not required*

Parts per billion (ppb) or Micrograms per liter ($\mu\text{g/L}$) - *One part per billion corresponds to one minute in 2,000 years, or a single penny in \$10,000,000.*

Parts per million (ppm) or Milligrams per liter (mg/L) - *One part per million corresponds to one minute in two years or a single penny in \$10,000*

Parts per trillion (ppt) or Nanograms per liter (nanograms/L) - *One part per trillion corresponds to one minute in 2,000,000 years, or a single penny in \$10,000,000,000*

Picocuries per liter (pCi/L) - *Picocuries per liter is a measure of the radioactivity in water.*

Treatment Technique (TT) - *A required process intended to reduce the level of a contaminant in drinking water*